Noncreditable Foods for Child Care Programs in the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)

This guidance applies to meals and snacks served to children in child care centers, family day care homes, emergency shelters, and at-risk afterschool care centers that participate in the U.S. Department of Agriculture's (USDA) CACFP.

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Noncreditable foods are foods and beverages that cannot credit in the U.S. Department of Agriculture's (USDA) meal patterns for Child Nutrition Programs. For information on the CACFP adult meal patterns, see the Connecticut State Department of Education's (CSDE) handout, CACFP Meal Patterns for Children, and the CSDE's guide, *Meal Pattern Requirements for CACFP Child Care Programs*.

Examples of noncreditable foods include potato chips, pudding, ice cream, gelatin, cream cheese, bacon, condiments (e.g., syrup, jam, ketchup, mustard, mayonnaise, and butter), and water. The chart on page 2 lists additional examples of noncreditable foods for CACFP child care programs. This list is not all-inclusive.

CACFP facilities may serve noncreditable foods in addition to the meal components to add variety, help improve acceptability in the meal, and satisfy appetites. Some examples include maple syrup on pancakes, salad dressing on tossed greens, and condiments such as ketchup or mustard on sandwiches and other entrees.

To ensure that CACFP meals and snacks meet children's nutritional needs, the CSDE encourages CACFP facilities to use discretion when serving noncreditable foods. Noncreditable foods typically contain few nutrients and are higher in added sugars, saturated fats, and sodium. Menu planners should read labels, be aware of the ingredients in foods, and limit the frequency and amount of less nutritious choices.

The USDA's *CACFP Best Practices* recommends that CACFP menus avoid noncreditable foods that are sources of added sugars. Examples include sweet toppings (e.g., honey, jam, and syrup), mix-in ingredients sold with yogurt (e.g., honey, candy, and cookie pieces), and sugar-sweetened beverages (e.g., fruit drinks and sodas).



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Note: CACFP funds cannot be used to purchase noncreditable foods, except for condiments served with creditable foods, and herbs and spices used to prepare and enhance the flavor of meals. For example, CACFP funds cannot be used to purchase grain-based desserts, gelatin, pudding, or canned cream soups.

For information on crediting foods in the CACFP meal patterns for children, see the CSDE's Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs webpage.

Examples of noncreditable foods for CACFP child care programs	
Almond milk ¹	Eggnog
Bacon and bacon bits	Egg whites
Banana chips	Frozen yogurt
Bread products that are not	Fruit drink, fruit beverage, powdered
whole grain or enriched ²	fruit drink mix
Breakfast cereals (ready-to-eat and cooked)	Fruit leathers (100 percent fruit)
with more than 6 grams of sugar per dry	Fruit punch (not 100 percent juice)
ounce ³	Fruit snacks, e.g., fruit roll-ups, wrinkles,
Brownies ⁴	twists
Butter	Gelatin, regular and sugar free
Cake ⁴	Grain-based desserts, e.g., cookies, sweet
Candy	pie crusts, doughnuts, cereal bars,
Candy-coated popcorn	granola bars, sweet rolls, pastries,
Caramel popcorn	toaster pastries, cake, and brownies ⁴
Chocolate milk-based drinks, e.g., Yoo-Hoo	Grains that are not whole or enriched ²
Cereal bars ⁴	Granola Bars ⁴
Cinnamon buns or rolls ⁴	Honey ⁶
Coffee (regular, decaffeinated,	Hot chocolate
and iced)	Ice cream
Condiments, e.g., ketchup, mustard, relish,	Ice cream novelties
and barbecue sauce	Ice milk
Cookies ⁴ , except for animal crackers and	Iced coffee
graham crackers	Iced tea
Cranberry cocktail drink	Jam and jelly
Cream, half and half	Lemonade
Cream cheese	Limeade
Cream soups, canned, e.g., cream of	Maple syrup
mushroom, cream of celery, and cream	Margarine
of broccoli	Marshmallows
Drinkable or squeezable yogurt ⁵	Mayonnaise

Examples of noncreditable foods for CACFP child care programs, continued		
Mustard Milk for age 1: Plain or flavored reduced fat (2%), plain or flavored low-fat (1%), and plain or flavored fat-free Milk for ages 2-5: Plain or flavored whole, plain or flavored reduced fat (2%), and flavored low-fat (1%) Nondairy milk that does not meet the USDA's nutrition standards for fluid milk substitutes ¹ Pastries ⁴ Pie ⁴ Popsicles (not 100 percent juice) Potato chips Pudding Pudding pops Rice milk ¹ Salad dressings Scones, sweet, e.g., blueberry, raisin, or orange cranberry ⁴ Sherbet Soda, regular and diet	 Soups, non-vegetable, canned, e.g., beef barley, beef noodle, turkey or chicken rice Sour cream Soy milk that does not meet the USDA's nutrition standards for fluid milk substitutes ¹ Sports drinks Spreadable fruit Sweet rolls ⁴ Syrup Tea, regular, herbal, and iced Toaster pastries ⁴ Tofu with less than 5 grams of protein in 2.2 ounces (weight) or ¹/₄ cup (volume) ⁷ Water ⁸ Yogurt or soy yogurt in commercial smoothies ⁵ Yogurt or soy yogurt with more than more than 3.83 grams of total sugars per ounce ⁵ 	
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- ¹ Milk substitutes must met the USDA's nutrition standards for fluid milk substitutes. For more information, see the CSDE's handout, *Allowable Milk Substitutes for Children without Disabilities in CACFP Child Care Programs*.
- ² For more information, see the CSDE's handout, *How to Identify Creditable Grains in the CACFP* and *Whole Grain-rich Criteria for the CACFP*.
- ³ For more information, see the CSDE's handout, *Crediting Breakfast Cereals in the CACFP*.
- ⁴ These items are grain-based desserts and cannot credit in the CACFP meal patterns for children. For more information, see the USDA's handout, *Grain-Based Desserts in the CACFP*:
- ⁵ For more information, see the CSDE's handout, *Crediting Yogurt in the CACFP*.
- ⁶ Honey cannot be served to infants younger than age 1, including honey cooked in products such as honey graham crackers. Honey can contain botulism spores that can cause a serious type of foodborne illness in infants.
- ⁷ For more information, see the CSDE's handout, *Crediting Tofu and Tofu Products in the CACFP*.
- ⁸ The HHFKA requires that CACFP facilities make drinking water available to children at no charge where meals are served during the meal service. For more information, see USDA Memo SP 49-2016 and CACFP 18-2016: Resources for Making Potable Water Available in Schools and Child Care Facilities and USDA Memo CACFP 20-2016: Water Availability in the Child and Adult Care Food Program.

Resources

- Accepting Processed Product Documentation in the CACFP (CSDE): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/AcceptDocCACFP.pdf
- Allowable Milk Substitutes for Children without Disabilities in the CACFP (USDA): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/SpecDiet/CACFPmilksub.pdf
- CACFP Best Practices (USDA): https://fns-prod.azureedge.net/sites/default/files/cacfp/CACFP_bestpractices.pdf
- Crediting Breakfast Cereals in the CACFP (CSDE): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/CreditCerealsCACFP.pdf
- Crediting Commercial Meat/Meat Alternate Products in the CACFP (CSDE): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/CreditMMACACFP.pdf
- Crediting Deli Meats in the CACFP (CSDE): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/CreditDeliCACFP.pdf
- Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs (CSDE webpage): http://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Crediting-Foods-in-CACFP-Child-Care-Programs
- Crediting Enriched Grains in the CACFP (CSDE): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/CreditEnrichedCACFP.pdf
- Crediting Tofu and Tofu Products in the CACFP (CSDE): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/CreditTofuCACFP.pdf
- Crediting Whole Grains in the CACFP (CSDE): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/CreditWholeGrainsCACFP.pdf
- Crediting Yogurt in the CACFP (CSDE): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/CredityogurtCACFP.pdf
- Food Buying Guide for Child Nutrition Programs (USDA): https://www.fns.usda.gov/tn/food-buying-guide-for-child-nutrition-programs
- Grain-Based Desserts in the CACFP (USDA): https://fns-prod.azureedge.net/sites/default/files/tn/CACFPGrainBasedDesserts.pdf
- How to Identify Creditable Grains in the CACFP (CSDE): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/IdentifyCreditableGrainsCACFP.pdf
- Meal Pattern Requirements for CACFP Child Care Programs (CSDE): http://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/MealPattern/NPGmp.pdf

- Meal Patterns for CACFP Child Care Programs (CSDE webpage): http://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Meal-Patterns-CACFP-Child-Care-Programs
- USDA Memo SP 08-2019, CACFP 02-2019 and SFSP 02-2019: Update of Food Crediting in the Child Nutrition Programs: https://www.fns.usda.gov/update-food-crediting-child-nutrition-programs
- Using Child Nutrition (CN) Labels in the CACFP (CSDE): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/CNlabelCACFP.pdf
- Using Product Formulation Statements in the CACFP (CSDE): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/PFScacfp.pdf
- Whole Grain-rich Criteria for the CACFP (CSDE): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/WGRCriteriaCACFP.pdf



For more information, visit the CSDE's Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs webpage, or contact the CACFP staff in the CSDE's Bureau of Health/Nutrition, Family Services and Adult Education, 450 Columbus Boulevard, Suite 504, Hartford, CT 06103-1841.

This handout is available at https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/NoncredCACFP.pdf.

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