

Connecticut Department of Agriculture M. Jodi Rell, Governor F. Philip Prelli, Commissioner Robert R. Pellegrino, Bureau Director



Marketing & Technology Bureau, (860) 713-2503 Jessey Ina-Lee, Editor Wednesday, May 26, 2010

# **NOTES from the DEPARTMENT** . .

### PUBLIC ACT 490—A NEW GUIDE AND RECOMMENDED VALUES

by Ron Olsen, Agricultural Marketing Representative

Public Act 490 is a law that allows farm, forest, open space and maritime heritage Land to be assessed at use value rather than market or highest value for the purpose of local property taxation. Section 12-2 of the Connecticut General Statutes states that every 5 years the Secretary of Office of Policy and Management (OPM) shall in consultation with the Commissioner of Agriculture develop recommended use values for these classifications. In order to complete this process for 2010, a committee was established in early winter consisting of OPM, CT Department of Agriculture, CT Farm Bureau, CT Association of Assessing Officers, Farm Credit East and several individual producers to begin the formulation of these new figures. In addition, it was decided that a new PA 490 informational guide should be updated and published to go along with the new use values.

The first step was to send out a land value rental survey for each land class to all Connecticut landowners who rented land for farming purposes. We redid the survey to make it more user friendly and this was sent to thousands of possible landowners. In addition the process was advertised and promoted through many association newsletters and at many agricultural events. These values were collected and an average rental value for each class of land was tabulated. There are seven classes of agricultural land. They are Tillable A-D, Orchard, Pasture and Swamp/ledge/scrub. The forestland figure is a separate number determined by our State Forester from the Department of Environmental Protection. These figures are then plugged into a use value formula: Use value = Rental value/Capitalization rate. Capitalization is the process of determining values from annual income. The committee met several times and also via emails to go over the figures and to produce recommended use values. The methodology used was approved by all. A separate piece that goes along with the values titled, 2010 PA 490 Development Process explains the process and how the figures were developed.

The PA 490 guide took a much longer time to produce. The original guide was retooled with more information added and includes any new statutes regarding PA 490 since the last guide was published in 2002. The committee tried to make it much more reader friendly with several new sections added. Some section highlights include Effects of PA 490 on Town Budgets, separate informational sections on Farmland, Forestland, Open Space and Maritime Heritage Land classification, the Conveyance Tax, the Appeals Process and an appendix listing many of the important court cases involving PA 490. This comprehensive guide is made especially for the assessor and for the farmer. The town assessor has the final say as to

whether or not an application for Farmland Classification is approved so we wanted this guide to be a tool for the assessor to use when determining this classification.

Once published, the recommended use values will be sent to all Connecticut assessors and the Guide itself will be available online through the department website and the Connecticut Farm Bureau. July of 2010 is the proposed completion date for this project.

### FARM CREDIT AWARDS \$30,000 TO NORTHEAST FARM PROGRAMS

The Northeast Farm Credit associations and CoBank recently awarded \$30,000 to 12 organizations as part of the Farm Credit Northeast AgEnhancement Program. The grants help recipients promote northeast agriculture, support youth programs and generate a greater understanding of the Northeast's vital agricultural, commercial fishing and forest products industries among the nonfarm public.

The associations include Farm Credit East (Enfield, Conn.); Yankee Farm Credit (Williston, Vt.); and Farm Credit of Maine (Auburn, Maine). In partnership with CoBank (Denver, Colo.), the financial organizations have a long history of supporting farm programs through their Farm Credit Northeast AgEnhancement Program. Since its inception in 1996, the AgEnhancement Program has awarded more than \$1.1 million through 418 grants.

Recent grant recipients

Individual awards are considered in April, August and December each year. The most recent grants highlight Farm Credit's ongoing partnership with organizations that make a significant difference in the lives of people involved in all aspects of agriculture.

□ American Farmland Trust (AFT) will use its \$3,500 grant to analyze a regional supply chain of dairy consumption and dairy marketing opportunities and to identify barriers to success in the dairy industry. Staff from AFT and Tufts University's Agriculture, Food and Environmental Program will work together on this two-year project.

□ With its \$5,000 grant, Cornell Cooperative Extension Saratoga County will develop a leadership and communications skills training program for agricultural producers and professionals from the Capital District and Hudson Valley. The program will include nine workshops for up to 50 participants.

□ A \$500 grant to the Dartmouth YMCA Program will support a summer day camp that features a young farmers' program with local farmers as camp mentors.

### **MORE AWARDS ON PAGE 3**

NORTHEAST EGG PRICES U.S.D.A. May 24, 2010 Prices To Retailers, Sales To Volume Buyers, USDA Grade A and Grade A, White Eggs In Cartons, Warehouse, Cents Per Dozen EXTRA LARGE 81-85 LARGE 75-79 60-62 MEDIUM MIDDLESEX LIVESTOCK AUCTION Middlefield, CT, May 24, 2010 Live animals brought the following average prices per cwt.: Bob Calves: Low High 45-60 lbs. 15.00 22.00 61-75 lbs. 30.00 37.50 76-90 lbs. 45.00 48.00 91-105 lbs. 55.00 60.00 106 lbs. & up 65.00 75.00 Farm Calves 82.50 92.00 Started Calves 25.00 27.00 60.00 125.00 Veal Calves 66.00 100.00 **Open Heifers** Beef Heifers 69.00 81.00 Feeder Steers 78.00 92.50 **Beef Steers** 62.50 76.00 Stock Bulls 66.00 105.00 Beef Bulls 60.00 85.00 62.50 Sows 1@ Feeder Pigs each 30.00 27.50 Sheep each 50.00 95.00 Lambs each 70.00 110.00 Goats each 65.00 140.00 Kid Goats each 45.00 130.00 Canners Up to 47.00 47.50 50.00 Cutters Utility Grade Cows 51.00 53.00 Rabbits each 6.00 36.00 Chickens each 4.00 18.00 Ducks each 4.00 12.00 Provided by Middlesex Livestock Auction. Auction will be held on Memorial Day, Monday, May 31, as usual. NEW HOLLAND LIVESTOCK AUCTION MONDAY, May 24, 2010 Bulk/ High/ Low Dressing SLAUGHTER COWS: 65-75% lean Premium White 57.00-59.50 ----- 52.00-55.00 85-90% lean Lean 47.00-51.50 ----- 42.00-46.00 SLAUGHTER BULLS: Yield Grade 1 1155-1675 lbs 68.00-73.00 high dress 68.00-73.00 62.50-65.50 1825-2495 lbs Bullocks: 905-1455 lbs 70.00-75.00 CALVES: Holstein Bull Calves: Number 1 95-120 lbs 125.00-140.00 80-90 lbs 115.00-130.00 Number 2 95.-125 lbs 105.00-124.00 75-90 lbs 95.00-110.00 Number 3 75-125 lbs 70.00-90.00 Holstein Heifer Calves: Number 1 90-95 lbs 170.00-210.00 Number 2 75-100 lbs 120.00-150.00 SLAUGHTER LAMBS: Wooled & Shorn

Choice and Prime 2-3

40-60 lbs

154.00-170.00

### FRESH FRUITS & VEGETABLES **NEW ENGLAND GROWN** APPLE CIDER, 9 - 1/2 gal 15.00 15.00 APPLES, Mcintosh,us#1 80ct 15.00 15.00 APPLES, Red Delicious 12/ 3-lb bags xfcy 16.00 16.00 8.00 CHIVES, 1-lb bag 8.00 3.00 FIDDLEHEADS, per lb 3.00 MINT, 1/2 bu 8.00 10.00 POTATOES, Russett 10 - 5lb bags 9.00 9.00 RADISHES, 24ct 13.00 13.00 RHUBARB, 20lb 32.00 32.00 STRAWBERRIES, 8/1-qt 24.00 24.00 TOMATOES, Vine Ripes 25lb box med, ghouse 15.00 15.00 SHIPPED IN ASPARAGUS, 28lb NJ 58.00 58.00 BEANS, Green bu handpicked GA 16.00 16.00 BEETS, Red 12's NJ 12.00 12.00 BLUEBERRIES, 12/1-pint NC 20.00 24.00 BOK CHOY, Baby 50lb NJ 18.00 20.00 BROCCOLI RABE, 20lb CA 34.00 34.00 COLLARD GREENS, 12-16s NJ 11.00 11.00 CORN, 4 ½ dz FL 14.00 15.00 CUCUMBER, 1-1/9bu med GA 22.00 24.00 DANDELION GREENS, 12's NJ 15.00 15.00 ESCAROLE, 1.3 bu NJ 12.00 13.00 HORSERADISH, 5lb MIZZ 12.00 12.00 14.00 15.00 KOHLRABI, 12's NJ LEEKS. 12's NJ 15.00 16.00 LETTUCE, Boston 24ct NJ 12.00 13.00 LETTUCE, Red Leaf 24ct NJ 14.00 15.00 LETTUCE, Romaine 24ct NJ 12.00 13.00 NAPPA, 1.3 bu NJ 14.00 14.00 ONION, Vidalia jbo 40lb GA 33.00 33.00 PEAS, English, bu CA 45.00 45.00 PEACHES, 1/2 bu 2-1/2 min SC 21.00 22.00 PEPPER, Bell xlg ,1-1/9 bu Green FL 18.00 20.00 SPINACH, 1.3 bu Flat NJ 14.00 14.00 SQUASH, Green 1/2bu NJ 6.00 8.00 SQUASH, Yellow 1/2bu med NJ 6.00 8.00

Above quotations are based on Boston Terminal Prices

|  | 60-80 lbs                  | 140.00-158.00       |  |
|--|----------------------------|---------------------|--|
|  | 90-110 lbs                 | 138.00-150.00       |  |
|  | 130-150 lbs                | 125.00-140.00       |  |
|  | SLAUGHTER EWES: Good       | d 2-3:              |  |
| Medium Flesh 120-160 lbs 64.00-72.00       |                            |                     |  |
|  | 160-200 lbs                | 56.00-74.00         |  |
|  | 200-300 lbs                | 52.00-68.00         |  |
|  | SLAUGHTER GOATS: All g     | goats are Selection |  |
| 1, sold by the head, on estimated weights. |                            |                     |  |
|  |                            | 88.00-118.00        |  |
|  |                            | 112.00-134.00       |  |
|  | 80-100 lbs                 | 124.00-150.00       |  |
|  | 100-110 lbs                | 132.00-148.00       |  |
|  | Nannies/Does: 80-130 lbs   | 110.00-128.00       |  |
|  | 130-180 lbs                | 120.00-136.00       |  |
|  | Bucks/Billies: 100-150 lbs | 167.00-182.00       |  |
|  | 150-250 lbs                | 190.00-205.00       |  |
|  |                            |                     |  |

### **NEW HOLLAND, PA HOG AUCTION**

Mon May 24, 2010 - Hogs sold by actual weights, prices quoted by hundred weight

| prices quoted by numbered weight. |             |             |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--|--|
| Percent Lean                      | Weight      | Price       |  |  |
| 49-54                             | 220-300 lbs | 61.50-63.50 |  |  |
| 45-49                             | 300-350 lbs | 48.00-49.00 |  |  |
| Sows: US 1-3                      | 300-500 lbs | 47.00-50.00 |  |  |
|                                   | 500-700 lbs | 51.00-55.00 |  |  |

| METROPOLITAN AREA<br>U.S.D.A. |       |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------|-------|--|--|--|
| NEW YORK PR                   |       |  |  |  |
| WHITE EGGS                    |       |  |  |  |
| TO RETAILERS                  |       |  |  |  |
| For 1 dozer                   | ۱,    |  |  |  |
| Grade A eggs                  | on:   |  |  |  |
| May 24, 2010                  |       |  |  |  |
| EXTRA LARGE                   | 86-90 |  |  |  |
| LARGE                         | 84-88 |  |  |  |
| MEDIUM                        | 67-71 |  |  |  |
| Above quotations based on     |       |  |  |  |
| CARTON sales to retailers.    |       |  |  |  |



### PENNSYLVANIA WEEKLY HAY REPORT

| Monday May 24, 2010                                 |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| Hay and Straw Market for Eastern                    |   |  |
| Pennsylvania.                                       | All hay prices paid   |  |
| by dealers at the farm and per ton                  |   |  |
|   | Premium   |  |
| Alfalfa   | 140.00-145.00   |  |
| Mixed Hay   | 140.00-145.00   |  |
|   | Good  |  |
| Timothy   | 110.00-140.00   |  |
| Straw   | 90.00-125.00  |  |
| by dealers at th<br>Alfalfa<br>Mixed Hay<br>Timothy | he farm and per ton<br>Premium<br>140.00-145.00<br>140.00-145.00<br>Good<br>110.00-140.00 |  |

### FRUIT AND VEGETABLE **RETAIL REPORT**

Retail Prices at Grocery Stores in the Northeast Week of May 21, 2010 Prices are in dollars per pound unless otherwise stated.

### **VEGETABLES**

Asparagus

Broccoli

Cabbage

Cucumbers

Lettuce, Romaine

Peppers. Bell red

Potatoes, Russet

Squash, Zucchini

Tomatoes on the vine

Mushrooms, White

Peppers, Bell green

Celery

Carrots, Baby organic

2.99 - 3.491.50 - 2.00 per bunch 0.49 - 0.59 1.29 - 2.49 1lb bag 0.99 - 1.50 each 0.33 - 0.75 each 0.88 - 1.50 each 1.79 - 2.00 8oz pkg 0.99 - 1.993.99 - 3.99 1.99 - 2.99 5lb bag 0.99 - 1.79 0.99 - 2.99 FRUITS 0.99 - 1.49 0.67 - 1.66 each

Apples, Red delicious Avocados, Haas Cantaloup 2.99 - 2.99 each Grapes, Green/Red 0.99 - 2.79 0.33 - 0.67 each Lemons 0.59 - 1.66 each Mangoes Nectarines 1.99 - 1.99 Oranges, Navel 0.33 - 1.00 each Peaches 0.98 - 2.99 Strawberries 1.49 - 2.99 16oz pkg Strawberries organic 2.99 - 3.99 16 oz pkg

## **ADVERTISEMENTS**

### FOR SALE

1-R. CT. Christmas Tree Growers, CT. Sheep Breeders and CT. Beekeepers Associations Special Insurance Packages available through Blumenthal/Donahue Insurance Agency--Toll Free 1-800-554-8049, 1-877-267-8323, 1-888-526-8815, ddonahue01@comcast.net or www.hobbyfarmusa. com.. Farm Commercial Auto Coverage now available.

2-R. Farm Insurance for all types of farming at very competitive rates. 1-800-554-8049, 1-877-267-8323, ddonahue01@comcast.net or www. hobbyfarmusa.com., Blumenthal/Donahue Insurance Agency. Farm Commercial Auto Coverage now available.

4-R. Gallagher High Tensile and portable electric fencing for farms, deer control, gardens. Sonpal's Power Fence 860-491-2290.0

6-R. Packaging for egg sales. New egg cartons, flats, egg cases, 30 doz and 15 doz. Polinsky Farm 860-376-2227.

46-R. 300 tomato cages, 4ft tall, steel reinforcing wire, \$3.00 each, Killingworth:860-663-3282

80-R. 20' Hillboro horse trailer for fifth wheel hitch - \$1,200. Call 203-206-1344 or 860-274-8159.

82-R. Brillion 5' sure stand 3-pt seeder, handles both small and large seeds - \$3,500. John Deere 10' AW disk harrow - \$500. Call 860-485-5461 after 6 p.m.

85-R. Tomato stakes, tree stakes, fence boards, custom cut lumber. Staehly Products Co., LLC 860-873-9774.

87-R. 30 bales of hay \$3.50 each. 203-235-63550.

90-R. John Deere walk behind mower with sulky 39" cut electric start. Kohler engine 300 hours \$1,350. James Fazzone 203-250-6677.

92-R. Rough sawn lumber, fence boards, trailer planks, tomato stakes, custom and portable sawing 203-788-2430.

93-R. Registered Hereford bull for sale. 16 months, halterbroke, semen tested \$1,450. Old Beech Farm 860-693-2052.

# AWARDS FROM PAGE 1

□ The Eastern States FFA Planning Committee will use its \$8,000 AgEnhancement grant for the Eastern States FFA Star program, which will run during The Big E in September 2010. Through this program, FFA representatives from 14 states compete in four categories: Star Farmer, Star Agribusiness, Star Agricultural Placement and Star Agriscience.

□ Eden Regional Farm Museum will use its \$1,500 grant to promote local food production in a five-county area while educating the nonfarm public about the business of agriculture.

□ The New England Green Pasture's \$4,000 grant supports agricultural programs at The Big E, such as Outstanding Dairy Farm of the Year and Salute to Agriculture.

□ The New Hampshire 4-H Foundation uses its \$3,000 grant to sponsor a trip for 25 teens from Vermont, Maine and New Hampshire. The day gives the 4-Hers a first-hand look at career opportunities on a number of different farms, ag research facilities and ag businesses.

□ A \$1,000 grant will help NOFA-NJ develop a curriculum and training program to help farmers establish and operate farm markets.

□ NY Pork Producers Empire Swine Youth Program applies its \$1,000 grant to a multi-faceted event that helps young people challenge their knowledge of the swine industry and their management and interviewing skills. The event is held at the New York State Fair.

□ The New Hampshire Institute of Agriculture and Forestry will use its \$1,000 grant to pilot a project on the production of four-season greenhouse vegetables and fruit.

□ The Last Green Valley will use its \$1,000 grant to develop a Web site of resources to help Connecticut and Massachusetts farmers advance agriculture in their 35-town area.

□ A \$500 grant will help Regional Dairy Extension provide in-service training for northeast and mid-Atlantic dairy Extension agents.

Farm Credit Northeast AgEnhancement Program

- □ Created: 1996
- □ Total grant dollars since 1996: \$1,112,656
- □ Total projects supported: 418

December 1 Proposal submission dates: April 1, August 1, December 1

95-R. Antique 48" circular blade American sawmill \$2,000. Call 860-887-4733 or 860-884-3496.

3

96-R. Four Registered Male Llamas for Sale- one Black and white, One Black, Two Brown. Great Pets, Easy to keep. Will keep dogs and coyotes off your property. Price for all four, \$620.00. West view Farm, Monroe, Ct... Bernie @ 203-880-6814.

97-R. 1999 Featherlite Model 8120 20'Gooseneck cattle trailer, electric brakes, excellent condition - \$9,000 OBO. 203-265-4588.

99. Kid goats F/M castrated, dehorned, milk fed ready to go, starting at \$40 each. 203-272-6389.

100. Approximately 30 aces of standing hay in Meriden, CT. Must take all. Make offer 203-237-8085.

101-R. Used 30' by 96' greenhouses for sale, 3 available with many extras, benching, heaters, fans, etc. Somers, CT. Still standing, you take down and remove \$3,500 or 3 for \$10,000. Dismantling available \$1,000/ HSE. Call 860-872-2884 or peternick1@juno.com.

102. Parts for Grimm hay tedders for sale, also rough lumber. 860-684-3450.

### WANTED

35-R. All standing timber wanted. Highest prices paid. Free appraisals. Call New England Timber, LLC at 860-662-2412.

### MISCELLANEOUS

7-R. Farm/Land Specializing in land, farms, and all types of Real Estate. Established Broker with a lifetime of agricultural experience and 40 years of finance. Representing both Buyers and Sellers. Call Clint Charter of Wallace-Tustin Realty (860) 644-5667.

□ Contact: Robert A. Smith, Farm Credit East, 2668 State Route 7,

Suite 21, Cobleskill, NY 12043

- □ Phone: 518.296.8188
- □ Send funding proposals to: AgEnhancement@FarmCreditEast.com
- □ For information: FarmCreditEast.com/Resources-and-Reports.aspx



Learn more by visiting us at: www.accionusa.org/samadams

### **BROOKLYN AG DAYS HAS SOMETHING FOR EVERYONE!**

Brooklyn Ag Days is an agricultural event which will be held on June 5th and 6th at the Brooklyn Fair Grounds located on Route 169 in Brooklyn, Connecticut. The gates open at 7am and events start at 9am on both days. Admission is \$5.00 per person and children under 12 are free. There is no charge for parking.

Special events on Saturday are: antique tractor pulls, 4x4 truck pulls, horse show, gymkahana show, ox pull and a pedal tractor pull for children 3 to 7 years of age. Also, a chicken BBQ will be held at 5pm. Chicken BBQ tickets must be purchased during the Ag Days event and the cost is \$9.00 per ticket. Your ticket includes chicken, baked potato, corn, roll, a drink and dessert. Sunday events includ a draft horse pull, lawnmower races, garden tractor pull and a draft horse show.

Events happening on both Saturday and Sunday are the antique tractor and engine shows, swap meet, antique farm equipment and working exhibits, as well as crafts, activities for children and a basket raffle. The basket raffle will be drawn on Sunday, June 6th. It is not necessary to be present to win.

Please see the website for a complete schedule of events at www. brooklynagdays.org. For information about being an exhibitor or for any questions about Brooklyn Ag Days, please contact Amy at 860-617-6315.

From young to old it is a great time for all!

# BE A CONCESSIONS VENDOR AT THE 2010 CONNECTICUT WINE FESTIVAL!

July 31 & August 1 Goshen Fairgrounds Application deadline is July 1st For more information or to receive an application please contact Kristin Manning at manning@feralcreative.com

### NEW METHODS DEVELOPED TO DETECT, MEASURE POTATO PHYTONUTRIENTS

Potatoes come in all shapes, sizes and colors-including tubers with red, yellow, orange and purple flesh. This diversity also applies to phytonutrients, Agricultural Research Service (ARS) scientists in Prosser, Wash., are discovering.

Together with colleagues, they've devised new analytical procedures for rapidly detecting and measuring phytonutrient concentrations in the tubers. Phytonutrients are plant compounds that are of particular interest for their potential to help diminish the risk of cardiovascular disease, respiratory problems and certain cancers, note Roy Navarre and Chuck Brown, geneticists with the ARS Vegetable and Forage Crop Research Unit in Prosser.

Using the new analytic methods, Navarre and Brown profiled the phytonutrient contents of several hundred lines of wild and cultivated potato. For example, their analysis of phytonutrients known as phenolics showed concentrations that ranged from 100 to more than 1,500 milligrams per 100 grams dry weight in the potatoes.

One type of phenolic, called chlorogenic acid, is being tested by university cooperators for its potential to lower blood pressure. Also of interest are potatoes with high antioxidant activity, which is credited with helping neutralize cell-damaging molecules in the body called free radicals. Some potatoes boast antioxidant levels that rival vegetables such as spinach, Navarre reports.

Read more about the phytonutrient studies, as well as other potato research being conducted by ARS scientists at other locations, in the May/ June 2010 issue of Agricultural Research magazine, available online at: http://www.ars.usda.gov/is/AR/archive/may10/potatoes0510.htm.

ARS is the principal intramural scientific research agency of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). The research also supports the USDA priority of improving nutrition and health.

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Commissioner Marketing&Technology Regional Market State Veterinarian Regulation&Inspection Farmland Preservation Aquaculture FAX NUMBERS 
 F. Philip Prelli
 (860) 713-2500

 Robert Pellegrino
 (860) 713-2503

 Robert Pellegrino
 (860) 566-3699

 Dr. Mary J. Lis
 (860) 713-2505

 Dr. Bruce Sherman
 (860) 713-2504

 Joseph Dippel
 (860) 713-2511

 David Carey
 (203) 874-2855

 (860) 713-2516
 (860) 713-2514

E-Mail: jessey.ina-lee@ct.gov Internet: http://www.ct.gov/doag

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