

Connecticut Department of Public Health Tuberculosis Control Program 410 Capitol Avenue, MSs# 11-TUB Hartford, CT 06134 P: 860-509-7722; F: 806-509-7743

# EDN TB Follow-up Worksheet: Summary, Medical Recommendations, & Instructions for Completion

# **SUMMARY**

This document summarizes what steps providers and local health departments/districts (LHDs) should take if they receive notification of an immigrant or refugee who has an overseas classification of B1 or B2 tuberculosis (TB). Additional guidance for LHDs may be found in the document *"Tuberculosis Class B Entrants: The role of local health departments (LHDs)*.

When an immigrant or refugee with overseas TB Class B enters Connecticut, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) notifies the Connecticut Department of Public Health (DPH) TB Control Program. DPH sends TB Class B Notification packets to Directors of LHDs of the jurisdiction the patient is entering and to the entrant's sponsor of record, so that the entrant may be promptly evaluated for TB.

TB Class B Notification packets include overseas medical examination documents and a three-page "EDN TB Follow-up Worksheet". This Worksheet is generated by CDC, using data in its electronic disease notification (EDN) system. The EDN TB Follow-up Worksheet is used to document the U.S. TB evaluation of a Class B1/B2 entrant.

After receiving the EDN TB Follow-up Notification packet, LHDs should assist the sponsor or entrant in making a TB evaluation appointment at a TB clinic, or confirm that a refugee will be seen at a Refugee Health Assessment (RHA) provider/clinic. The entrant should bring the packet materials to the appointment.

Providers should review the overseas documentation and conduct a full TB evaluation. A complete evaluation requires a diagnosis and, when indicated, a treatment start date. Please refer to the chart below for a summary of *Recommended Medical Follow-Up for TB Class B Entrants*. Providers should send the completed EDN TB Follow-up Worksheet to DPH via fax or U.S. mail:

Refugee and Immigrant Health Program Department of Public Health 410 Capitol Avenue, MS#11-TUB Hartford, CT 06134 Fax: 860-509-7743

#### **Please Note:**

- If the B1/B2 entrant cannot be located, or has moved, please refer to the *Instructions for Completion: EDN TB Follow-Up Worksheet* on page 3 of this document.
- The EDN TB Follow-Up Worksheet should be completed up through Section E4 and sent to DPH in addition to a completed <u>Tuberculosis Surveillance Report</u> form. After treatment is finished or halted, complete a <u>Tuberculosis Treatment Follow-up and Care Report</u> form and return to DPH.
- Please do not send any patient identifying information (PII) via email, as DPH cannot accept PII in email per our confidentiality policy.

## **RECOMMENDED MEDICAL FOLLOW-UP FOR TB CLASS B ENTRANTS\***

#### Abbreviations/Definitions:

AFB – acid fast bacilli

QFT® or T-SPOT.TB® -- Quantiferon and T-Spot are the trade namesneof the two available IGRAsPanel Physician – clinician responsible for pre-departure exam

**BCG** – Bacille Calmette-Guérin vaccine **CXR** – chest x-ray

IGRA – Interferon Gamma Release Assay TST – tuberculin skin test ("Mantoux")

**LTBI** – latent TB infection

Class Status	TB Follow-up Recommendations
Class B1 TB	1. Evaluate for signs and symptoms of TB disease that may have developed since pre-
Panel physician found	departure exam.
evidence of sputum AFB	2. Administer an IGRA (i.e., QFT <sup>®</sup> or T-SPOT. <i>TB</i> <sup>®</sup> ) or TST regardless of BCG history, unless the
smear negative	person has a reliable history of previous treatment for TB or reliable documentation of a
pulmonary TB disease or	previous positive test.
extrapulmonary TB	3. Do a CXR, regardless of IGRA/TST result.
disease. Includes old	4. Verify any previous treatment for TB via pre-departure exam or by patient report.
healed TB and previously	5. Establish a diagnosis (i.e., LTBI or TB disease). Do additional diagnostic tests (e.g., sputa
treated TB.	for AFB, other imaging), as indicated, to determine diagnosis.
	6. If TB is suspected or diagnosed, report to DPH by calling 860-509-7722 within one working
	day, and send the completed <u>Tuberculosis Surveillance Report</u> form to DPH.
	7. If LTBI is diagnosed, strongly recommend treatment to the patient unless
	contraindications present.
Class B2 TB	1. Evaluate for signs and symptoms of TB disease that may have developed since pre-
LTBI (TST ≥ 10 mm)	departure exam.
Panel physician	2. If previous results are unreliable or unavailable, repeat IGRA or TST to confirm or rule out
diagnosed this patient	LTBI diagnosis.
with LTBI, and treatment	3. Do a CXR unless patient had repeated CXRs overseas showing improvement or stability
was not initiated or	and the most recent CXR was done less than 3 months ago.
completed prior to	4. Do a CXR for those who are HIV+ or who have signs or symptoms compatible with TB
arrival.	disease, regardless of previous results.
	5 7. [Same as for Class B1, above.]
<u>Class B3 TB</u>	1. Evaluate for signs and symptoms of TB disease that may have developed since pre-
TB Contact:	departure exam.
Pre-departure exposure	2. Administer an IGRA or TST regardless of BCG history.
to a confirmed TB case-	3. Do a CXR for patients with a positive IGRA or TST, or with symptoms compatible with TB
patient and pre-	disease, regardless of the IGRA or TST result.
departure screening test	4. If more information about the source patient is needed (e.g. drug resistance), call DPH at
(IGRA or TST) was	860-509-7722.
negative.	5 7. [Same as for Class B1, above.]
Additional Considerations:	

- IGRA testing is approved for use in anyone  $\geq$  2 years of age. TST is preferred for patients aged  $\leq$  2 years.
- CDC recommendations state that although a TST is acceptable, the IGRA is preferred for BCG-vaccinated patients.
- For most refugees and immigrants, TST is positive if  $\geq$  10 mm induration (not including redness).
- Use 5 mm cutoff for: HIV+ individuals, those with recent close contact to an infectious TB case-patient, entrants with Class B1 TB or fibrotic changes on CXR, organ transplant, or otherwise significantly immunocompromised.
- A TST administered prior to 6 months of age may yield a false negative result.

# **INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETION: EDN TB FOLLOW-UP WORKSHEET\***

#### \*If the B1/B2 entrant cannot be located:

- The provider or LHD should still fill out Section D of the EDN TB Follow-up Worksheet and indicate in Section H the dates and times of attempted contacts.
- The provider/LHD must sign and date the form.
- Send the completed EDN TB Follow-up Worksheet to DPH at the address/fax above. DPH will update and close out the file.

#### \*If the B1/B2 entrant has moved:

• Please obtain the date of the move and the full new address, and mail or fax that information to DPH. DPH will transfer information to the new jurisdiction.

## Section A: Demographic Information and Section B: Jurisdictional Information

**A1-B2.** Pre-populated with data from CDC.

A3. <u>Visa type</u>

- If visa type is "R", "A", "Asylee", "V92", "V93", or "SIV", these are all considered "refugee" entrants. Please conduct B1/B2 evaluation of refugees according to these instructions.
- If you conduct the B1/B2 evaluation during a Refugee Health Assessment (RHA) appointment or clinic, please completely fill out the EDN TB Follow-up Worksheet in addition to the RHA form and send to DPH.

## Section C: U.S. Evaluation

#### C1. Date of First U.S. test or provider/clinic visit

• Record date of the first TB domestic medical evaluation by a U.S. medical provider resulting in a TB diagnostic test.

#### C2-C3. U.S. TST and/or IGRA

- **Do not enter overseas test results in sections C2a-C2d and C3a-C3d**. Only U.S. test results should be entered in these sections.
- If U.S. TST was completed, indicate placement date, mm induration, and interpretation.
- If U.S. IGRA was completed, indicate date collected, the IGRA type, and results.
- If known, indicate the history of any previous positive TST and/or IGRA in Sections C2e and C3e.
- C4-C5. U.S. Review of Pre-Immigration CXR
  - Complete Section C5 only if a pre-immigration CXR is available.
  - If overseas CXR is available, record interpretation and any TB-related findings.

#### C6-C8. U.S. Domestic CXR

- Complete Section C7 only if a U.S. domestic CXR was done.
- **Do not enter overseas test results.** Only U.S. test results should be entered in these sections.
- If CXR was performed in the U.S., record date, interpretation, and any TB-related findings.
- Complete C8 only if **both** a pre-immigration CXR and a U.S. domestic CXR are available.

## C9-C11. U.S. Review of Pre-immigration Treatment

- Record overseas TB treatment based on your review of the overseas documents and information provided by the patient. Pre-immigration treatment information can be found in the DS-3030 form included in the overseas medical examination documents.
- If the patient was treated for TB disease or LTBI prior to their overseas panel physician examination, indicate how the treatment was reported in section C9e.

#### C12. U.S. Microscopy/ Bacteriology

• If there is concern for TB disease based on CXR findings or signs and symptoms, collect specimen/sputum for AFB smears and cultures. Document **only** U.S. results, if done.

## <u>Section D</u>: Evaluation Disposition in U.S.

#### D1-D2. Evaluation Disposition

- This section **must be filled out** for all entrants to the U.S. with an overseas TB classification.
- Record the "disposition date" when U.S. TB evaluation was completed **OR** the date you determined that the evaluation could not be completed due to one of the reasons listed.

#### D3. Diagnosis

- When evaluation is complete, indicate diagnosis as described on the form (Class 0 4).
- Note: If the patient is diagnosed with TB disease, the DPH will fill out Section D4.

## Section E: U.S. Treatment for TB Disease or TB Infection

#### E1-E4. U.S. Treatment Initiation

- Fill out this section **only** if U.S. treatment is recommended. Note: The CDC recommends that Class 2 and Class 4 cases should be strongly considered for LTBI treatment.
- Document the date the patient **initiated treatment** and the initial treatment regimen. If treatment was not initiated, indicate reasons.

#### E5-E6. U.S. Treatment Completion or Cessation

- DPH will fill out Sections E5-E6. Refer to Page 1 for instructions on returning the EDN TB Follow-up Worksheet.
- After LTBI treatment is completed or stopped (for whatever reason), fill out and send a <u>Tuberculosis Treatment and Follow-up Care Report Form</u> to DPH.

# <u>Section F</u>: Evaluation Site Information and <u>Section G</u>: Treatment Site Information

- Enter provider and site information as requested.
- The "Evaluation site" is the site where the initial domestic TB evaluation was administered.
- The "Treatment site" is the site where a patient diagnosed with LTBI is treated. This includes any referrals made by the provider of the initial domestic TB evaluation.

\*Adapted from Minnesota Department of Health TB Class B evaluation documents (11/2011, 6/27/2018)